# WORKING WITH LGBTQA FAMILIES

LIDDY HOPE, PHD SPRING 2019

#### RELEVANCE

- Barriers to care for LGBTQA people
  - Limited access
  - Negative experiences
    - Stigma
  - Lack of knowledge
- Common issues facing LGBTQA folks during medical care
  - Lack of recognition & respect

- Family is an ambiguous concept
  - LGBTQA families are anomic
- Compounding stressors

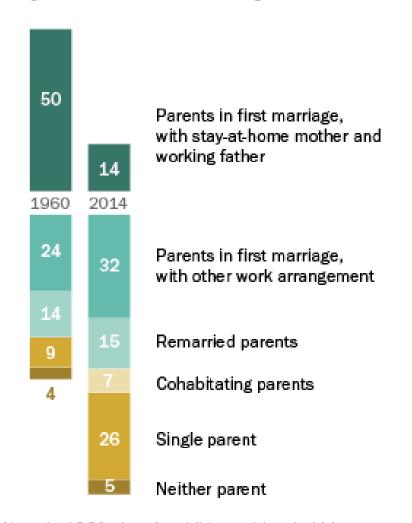
# IMAGINE.....



# WHAT IS FAMILY?

#### How the American family has changed

% of children under 18 living with ...



# LGBTQ/LGBTQIAA/GSM/DSG?LGBTQ+

- LGBTQIA
  - Lesbian
  - Gay
  - Bisexual
  - Transgendered
  - Queer/Questioning
  - Intersexed
  - Asexual/Ally
- GSM Gender & Sexual Minorities
- DSG Diverse Sexualities & Genders



## INCLUSIVE LANGUAGE



- Put people first
- Use universal phrases
- Use gender neutral language
- Use language which reflects what people call themselves
- Be intentionally inclusive of diversity in stories, examples & marketing
- Ask!

# MICROAGGRESSIONS & IMPLICIT BIAS



# ANOMIE

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/'anəˌmē/
noun
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## **STRATEGIES**

- Understand diversity and fluidity of expression
- Inclusive, safe & comfortable
  - Train all staff, especially front-line staff
  - All-gender bathrooms
- Maintain a non-judgmental attitude
  - Avoid heteronormativity



# **STRATEGIES**



#### Don't assume

- Gender or preferred pronoun
- Family role
- How "out" they may be to their families, employers
- We all make mistakes....own them

#### **ACTION PLAN**

- Appropriate and neutral questioning
  - Open- ended questions
- Inclusive and neutral paperwork
- What to do when the records don't match?
- Create an environment of accountability
  - Discrimination is unethical and in many states (not all) illegal



- Inclusive marketing materials
- Build your awareness of LGBTQA resources
- List your practice with the LGBTQA Organizations
  - GLMA (Gay and Lesbian Medical Association)
  - National LGBT Health Education Center
  - LGBTQA Media



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